

# SSUSA 2024 rules summary

## PITCHING

- All pitchers must wear a face mask.
- Pitch must be delivered with arc of 6 feet to 12 feet above the ground.
- Pitcher's box is 2 feet wide by 10 feet deep. Pitcher must have some portion of one foot inside box when beginning delivery. Any part of foot touching the chalk line is considered "in" the box.
- No "walking the box." Pitcher must come set and pause facing batter with ball in front of body. Pitcher may take one step while keeping pivot foot in contact with pitcher's box.
- Illegal pitches are signaled (left arm extended from side with hand forming fist) and verbalized (say "illegal") in flight when ball reaches top of arc.

## BATTING

- Batter's box is 3 feet by 7 feet. Batter must have at least part of each foot touching box before pitcher begins delivery. **Batter must start with rear foot fully behind line defining front edge of plate.**
- On the swing, the batter's front foot may step out the front of the box but **rear foot cannot be fully in front of line defining front edge of plate when contact is made** (fair or foul ball). This is a dead ball out.

## BALL/STRIKE COUNT

- Batter starts with 1-1 count. He is allowed one foul ball (a courtesy or waste foul) *once he has two strikes.*
- Courtesy foul hit backward still must go over the batter's head to be caught for an out, just like other foul tips.

## DOUBLE FIRST BASE

- Batter-runner must use the safety base if a play is being made at the base unless avoiding a collision with defender (a runner touching both bases simultaneously is not out). To avoid collision, the batter-runner can use either bag. Defender **must** touch white bag to record an out on initial play un-

less making the play from foul ground.

- Calls involving the double base/safety base are live calls by the umpire (not appeal plays).
- After the initial play, the double base/safety base become one base.

## BASE RUNNING

- A runner must make every effort to avoid collisions. If in umpire's judgment the runner misses base to avoid a collision, he may be called safe. If in umpire's judgment he fails to avoid a collision, he may be declared out.
- A base runner may tag and advance on any fly ball caught in the field of play, fair or foul. The ball remains live.

## COURTESY RUNNERS

- Any player listed on the lineup card may be used as a courtesy runner.
- A courtesy runner is in game when he steps on base. He must notify the umpire he is entering, and be acknowledged by umpire, before pitcher is ready to deliver first pitch.
- A courtesy runner may enter only between at-bats (not during an at-bat). Umpire shall prohibit request for courtesy runner to enter during at-bat.
- Once in the game, the courtesy runner cannot be replaced unless injured seriously enough to leave game. A runner lifted for a courtesy runner may not return to a base that inning.
- A courtesy runner may be used for a base runner at any base, but the same player can act as a courtesy runner only once per inning. If he runs again, an out is declared after he touches a base the second time as a courtesy runner.
- An illegal courtesy runner is committing a continuing violation and can be called out any time on base or after scoring and before first pitch to next



batter.

- Should a courtesy runner be on base when his turn at bat arrives, the courtesy runner is declared out on the base then takes his turn at bat.

## COMMITMENT LINE

- Placed 30 feet up the third base line from the front edge of home plate.
- Once a runner touches or crosses the commitment line, he cannot retreat toward third base for any reason.
- A retreating runner is declared out the moment he re-crosses the line.
- Runners tagged after *BOTH feet* have touched/crossed the commitment line are declared "safe" and are not required to continue to the scoring line/plate.
- These are live ball calls. Umpires should make the appropriate call then focus on any remaining runners.

## SCORING LINE/PLATE

- All plays at home are treated like force outs for the out/safe call.
- Runners must have a foot on the ground touching the scoring line / scoring plate (or have foot down past the line) before a defender possessing the ball touches the strike mat. Note: A runner's foot on the ground beyond the scoring line/scoring plate is deemed to have touched the plate.
- Runners are out at home if they cross through any of the batter's box.
- These are live ball calls. Umpires make call then focus on other runners.

## DEFENSES

The number of defenders for each division varies. The short-handed rule allows teams to play one defender short of their base defense.

- Men's 40-60 and Women's 40 divisions play with 10 defenders.
- Men's 65-80 and Women's 50-70 play with 11 defenders.
- Men's 85+ play with 12 defenders.
- Short-handed teams must take an out the first time an injured/missing

batter misses an at-bat. After that, simply skip the batter without penalty.

- If a team becomes short-handed due to a player ejection, an out is recorded each time the missing spot comes due.

## FLIP-FLOP RULE

- Mandatory when home team trails by 10 or more runs entering the open inning. In this case, home team bats first in open inning. If home team still trails after three outs, game is over. If game is tied or home team takes lead, the visiting team gets its at-bat.

## MERCY RULES

- Major Plus only: 22 runs after four innings or 15 after five innings. (These teams may score up to 7 runs per inning until open inning.)
- All other divisions: 20 runs after four innings or 15 after five innings. (These teams may score up to 5 runs per inning until open inning.)
- End game during visitor's at-bat if home team is mathematically eliminated (cannot prevent mercy rule).

## HOME RUNS

- Home runs (and four-base awards) are walk-offs. No need to touch a base.
- All home runs over the limit are dead ball outs. Track all home runs, including excess ones.
- Game card will show home run limit for each game. **For 50 and older** divisions, limits are: Major Plus = 9; Major = 6; AAA = 3; AA = 1. **For Men's 40 Masters** divisions: Major Plus = 10; Major = 8; AAA = 6.

## OPEN INNINGS

- Umpire must announce time has expired the moment it occurs.
- Once time expires, finish the inning in progress. The next inning (or the seventh inning if reached first) is the open or unlimited-run inning.
- Failure to make the "time has expired" announcement will result in an additional inning being played. (NOTE: Special timing rule is in effect for Las Vegas events, including

World Championships. **Vegas rule:** If time expires before first pitch of an inning, that inning is the open inning.)

- Watch your clock closely. Keep both coaches informed of time remaining.



## GAME CARDS

- Game cards include all information necessary for each game. It is your responsibility to accurately track lineups, game time, runs scored, home runs and substitutions on the card. **Proper game cards are critical.**

## PRE-GAME PREP

- Check your game card for time limits and set your timer properly.
- Check your game card for equalizers. (A 5-run equalizer is awarded 1 run per inning in innings 2 through 6.)
- Home team decided by coin flip in all games not involving an equalizer. **Unbeaten bracket team chooses home or visitor in championship game (but use coin flip for the IF championship game.)** Exception: In all games, a team receiving an equalizer automatically is visitor.
- Home-run limit rules are always that of the lower-rated team.
- Be sure the back of the game card includes the first initial, last names, numbers of all starting players and potential substitutes. If not listed on card, player cannot participate.

## START OF GAME TIME

- Start game clock when plate conference ends: 67 minutes for seeding games, 72 minutes for bracket games, and 82 minutes for championships.

## KEY GAME DUTIES

- Record all runs scored and home runs hit. Confirm score and homers hit with each bench every half inning.
- Record substitutions on the back of the game card **as they occur.**
- Track the number of balls hit over

the fence, even if they are outs.

- Starting with the fourth inning, clearly announce time remaining to both teams at each half-inning break.
- If working scoreboard present, use it.
- Eject players for F-bombs or intimidation tactics toward ump's, opponents.

## TIE-BREAKER

- If open inning ends tied, each team begins the extra inning with the last completed batter from the previous inning at second base.
- Teams cannot use a courtesy runner or substitute until that player has advanced at least one base.
- Should the proper runner be unable to continue due to injury, an out is recorded and the next previous batter becomes the proper runner.
- All international tie-breaker innings are open innings.

## PROTESTS

- If a team asks for a director, call the director to the fence. There is no charge for protests, but most protests must be done before the next pitch. There is no protest for judgement calls – only for rule interpretations.

## POST-GAME DUTIES

- Total and verify the score with both coaches and have them sign the card.
- Plate umpire and base umpire must also sign. Be sure that card is accurate and neat.

## MUSIC/NOISE-MAKERS

- Artificial noise-makers and music are allowed as long as they don't interfere with the game or contain inappropriate language.

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**NOTE:** *Any umpire walking away from an assignment will be fined five games pay.*

Umpires cannot play in a session they are working.